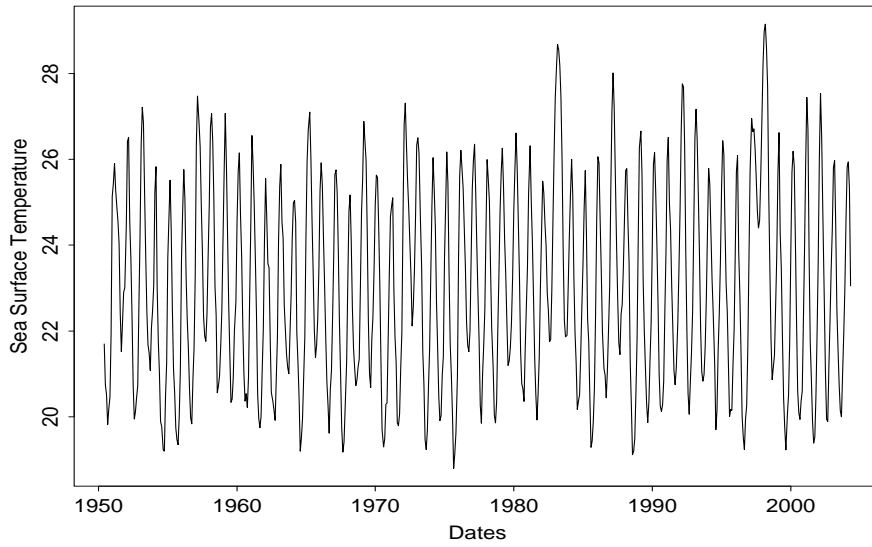


**El Niño time series (0-10South and 90West-80West)**



**The 54 yearly curves: time series as functional data  
(54 rows of the file “npfda-elnino.dat”)**

